

MLA 7TH EDITION STYLE QUICK REFERENCE

The 7th edition of the *MLA Handbook* (2009) no longer recommends using specific URLs for Web publications and recommends including both issue and volume numbers for all journal articles. Another significant difference from the 6th edition is using italics instead of underlining for titles. Below are examples of citations for common types of resources. If a type of citation is not included here, please ask for the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers, 7th edition* at the Reference Desk or the Circulation Desk, or contact us by email or phone.

Basically, the MLA form of citing sources lists in parentheses **within the content of the paper** the author's last name and the page number of the source used. Below is an example from a book by two authors, with a quotation from page 22.

“Reflection by the researcher at each stage of the research process can be considered beneficial to the ultimate outcomes of the research” (Hek and Moule 22).

Following the text of the paper is a list (Works Cited) of the sources referred to in the text. Below is a typical works cited entry.

Hek, Gil, and Pam Moule. *Making Sense of Research: An Introduction for Health and Social Care Practitioners*. 3rd ed. Thousand Oaks: Sage, 2006. Print.

The **margins** of the paper should be one inch at the top and bottom and on either side. **Paragraphs** should be indented one-half inch and set off quotations should be indented one inch or ten spaces. Text of the paper should be double-spaced. **Entries in Works Cited should begin flush with the left margin. Second and subsequent lines in the entry should be indented one-half inch or five spaces. Double space between and within entries.**

Following are examples of commonly used sources as they would appear in Works Cited.

Books

Book by a Single Author:

Gibson, Mary Ellis. *Epic Reinvented: Ezra Pound and the Victorians*. Ithaca: Cornell UP, 1995. Print.

Book by Two or More Authors:

Rodman, Hyman, Susan H. Lewis, and Saralyn B. Griffith. *The Sexual Rights of Adolescents:*

Competence, Vulnerability, and Parental Control. New York: Columbia UP, 1984. Print.

Article or Essay in a Collection or Anthology:

Bracci, Sharon L. "The Fragile Hope of Seyla Benhabib's Interactive Universalism." *Moral Engagement in Public Life:*

Theorists for Contemporary Ethics. Ed. Sharon L. Bracci and Clifford G. Christians. New York: P. Lang, 2002. 123-149. Print.

Encyclopedia Article (unsigned) from Familiar Encyclopedia:

"Flagellation." *The Encyclopedia Americana*. 1999 ed. Print.

Journals/Magazines/Newspapers

Print Journal Article:

Donaldson, Scott. "Protecting the Troops from Hemingway: An Episode in Censorship." *The Hemingway Review* 15.1 (1995): 87-93. Print.

Print Magazine article (If the article is unsigned, begin the entry with the title.)

Leland, John and Allison Samuels. "The New Generation Gap." *Newsweek* 17 Mar. 1997: 52+. Print.

Newspaper Article (If the newspaper is published in only one edition, omit the comma and edition information.):

Broad, William J. "The Comet's Gift: Hints of How Earth Came to Life." *New York Times* 1 Apr. 1997, late ed.: C1+. Print.

Electronic Journal, Magazine or Newspaper Article:

Include the following for electronic formats of journals available from an online service such as JSTOR or EBSCO. Otherwise use the same format as for a print resource.

1. Title of the database
2. Medium of publication (Web)
3. Date that you accessed the article (day, month, year)

Mallin, Irwin, and Karrin Vasby Anderson. "Inviting Constructive Argument." *Argumentation and Advocacy* 36.3 (2000): 120. *Academic Search Premier*. Web. 7 July 2009.

Basic Entry for a Document from an Internet Site:

This format is intended for documents that aren't accessed through library databases. Include the following information if available:

1. Author's name (if available)
2. Title of the work or material: italicized if work is independent, and in regular type and in quotation marks if part of a larger work.
3. Title of overall Web site in italics, if different from #2
4. Version or edition used
5. Publisher or sponsor of web site, if not available, use *n. p.*
6. Date of publication if available, if not available, use *n. d.*
7. Medium of publication (Web)
8. Date that you accessed material (day, month, year)

Cristall, Ann Batten. Poetical Sketches. London: J. Johnson, 1795. The Electronic Text Center. Alderman Lib. University of Virginia. 7 July 2009.

NOTE: If a web page might be difficult to locate, you can add the URL in the following format:
< <http://etext.lib.virginia.edu/toc/modeng/public/CriSket.html> >

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